

NSF Award #2413246

Who's here?



Why are we here?







Why are we here?



3 of top 10 costliest tornadoes have occurred since 2011 (2011 Joplin, 2011 Tuscaloosa, and 2013 Moore) \$2-3B each – Is a \$10B tornado possible? Yes!

Derechos aren't cheap either: Aug 2020 (\$12.7B); Dec 2021 (\$1.9B); Jun 2022 (\$3.2B) Calgary, AB had a \$2.3B hailstorm on 5 August 2024

- ➢ Near exponential growth in losses from severe convective storms (SCSs), w/ changes in weather, exposure, and inflation
 → predicting losses difficult
 - 30-yr mean: \$11B
 - ➢ 5-yr mean: \$29B
 - '23-24: \$100B+?
- Regional climate trends leading to greater exposure.
- Cat model infancy. Often do not adequately address convective storm frequency, variability, exposure, etc.



"It's pretty difficult to look away and not recognize that this is certainly not a secondary peril"

- Steve Bowen, Gallagher Re to Insurance Insider



The opportunity...



Home / News / NSF-NOAA partner to promote the creation of centers for modeling catastrophic impacts and risk assessment of climate change



NSF News

NSF-NOAA partner to promote the creation of centers for modeling catastrophic impacts and risk assessment of climate change

Industry-University Cooperative Research Centers Program (IUCRC)

PROGRAM SOLICITATION NSF 20-570

REPLACES DOCUMENT(S): NSF 17-516



National Science Foundation

Directorate for Engineering Engineering Education and Centers Directorate for Computer and Information Science and Engineering Directorate for Geosciences Directorate for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences



Northern Illinois University





COLUMN TO A



Advancing our understanding of the multifaceted impacts that convective storms impose on society and the economy.



Research Thrusts



Societal Impacts

Link our understanding of convective storms to the significant impact they pose on society and the economy.



Data Science

Explore emerging techniques in artificial intelligence and machine learning to improve methods and workflows.



Prediction

Improve prediction of convective storms across a variety of time and space scales.



Modeling

Leverage explicit and implicit modeling approaches across a range of weather and climate scales.



Climate Change

Unraveling the multifaceted impact of climate change on convective storm perils.



Risk

Assess past, present, and future aspects of convective storms to better inform risk, variability, and vulnerability assessments.





Center for Interdisciplinary Research on Convective Storms (CIRCS)



Northern Illinois WISCONSIN CIRCS

Leadership Team



Associate Professor, Northern Illinois University

Arno Lenz Memorial Associate Professor of Water Resources Engineering, University of Wisconsin-Madison Chief Scientist, The Demex Group



Principal Investigators



Principal Investigators





Yisub Kye

Statistics and Actuarial Science (NIU)



Jonathan Martin

Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences (UW)



Christine Nguyen

Industrial and Systems Engineering (NIU)



Tristan L'Ecuyer

Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences (UW)



Allison Michaelis

Earth, Atmosphere, & Environment (NIU)



Angela Rowe

Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences (UW)



Peng Shi

Risk and Insurance (UW)





Maoyuan Sun

Computer Science (NIU)





Stephen Strader

Geography (Villanova)



Sahar Vahabzadeh

Mechanical Engineering (NIU)



Justin Sydnor

Risk and Insurance (UW)





UW-Madison's Unique Resources

2,500+ faculty and 10,000+ graduate students across world-class academic departments

- Department of Risk and Insurance
- Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences
- Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
- Many more (Statistics, Computer Science, Math, etc.)





Data Science Institute Powered by American Family Insurance





- Strong focus on insurance applications via AmFam partnership
- Network of data science-focused faculty and staff, connections to Computer Science Department and elsewhere
- In-house data science and software experts

Dr. Kyle Cranmer Director





Center for Climatic Research

Nelson Institute for Environmental Studies



Cooperative Institute for Meteorological Satellite Studies University of Wisconsin-Madison





Space Science and Engineering Center University of Wisconsin-Madison

- Faculty & permanent research staff with diverse weather and climate expertise
- Modeling and forecasting, especially for extreme weather
- Satellite remote sensing and development of valueadded products



Tristan L'Ecuyer CIMSS Director



Behavioral Research Insights Through Experiments Lab

Wisconsin School of Business

BRITE Lab

- hub for behavioral and experimental social-science research and a physical computer lab for conducting experimental studies
- Permanent support staff and pool of subjects
- Provides support for survey best practices, on campus and beyond

University of Wisconsin Survey Center

UWSC

- Data collection and research technical solutions services
- Expert study design consultation and implementation for surveys combining any mode: mail, web, telephone, and face-to-face and mixed modes
- Qualitative methods (focus groups, cognitive interviews, and structured observations)











Northern Illinois University

Unique, highly-scalable computational solutions

- Comparable total core hours to the nation's largest supercomputers
- Faster, easier, cheaper (usually free!) solution for most types of workflows
- Excellent support for individual researchers and larger initiatives
- Track record of supporting private enterprises/partnerships



CIRC



NIU's Unique Resources

1,100+ faculty and ~4,000 graduate students

- Department of Earth, Atmosphere, and Environment
- Department of Computer Science
- College of Engineering and Engineering Technology
- Department of Statistics and Actuarial Science





"International leaders in cutting-edge climate analytics applied to extreme weather perils"

100s of professional media hits on research; 15,000+ name mentions; a potential reach of over 11 billion readers/viewers; publicity value equivalency of >\$125 million





NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY

Department of Earth, Atmosphere and Environment

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences

Undergraduate Programs Graduate Programs About -Research - Join Us -



Earth, Atmosphere and Environment

Welcome to the Department of the Earth, Atmosphere and Environment (EAE) at Northern Illinois University! Our unit utilizes the natural links between geology, geography and atmospheric sciences to strengthen connections among faculty to grow interdisciplinary research and build new student programs.

Our undergraduate and graduate programs will build upon our strengths in traditional areas, while expanding into new and emerging interdisciplinary domains. In addition to classroom instruction, we offer educator licensure and a wide array of research opportunities for undergraduate and graduate students.

Graduate Programs

READ MORE

Northern Illinois WISCONSIN CIRC

Weather, Climate, Society

Research Group at Northern Illinois University



Dr. Walker Ashley, CCM DEC PERSON PR.D. Uniworby of Georgia Variation (Christology Hatanta





Dr. Victor Gensini, CCM AREAS ATTRACTOR Ph.D. University of Georgia Dorema Viagher, Cimata Variability/ Change

3 2 6







TRATING MORE TO A Ph.D. North Carolina State University Rynoptic Wasantiogy, High-Impact Waathat Cimple Change

Dr. Allison Michaelis



Ph.D. Northern Filmold University gional Climatology, Machina Learning

ADDRESS OF DECEMPTOR

>100 Journal **Publications**

9 Federal Research Grants

> **3 Editorships**



1 Presidential Research **Professor**

1 Distinguished Teaching Professor

- **High-resolution Climate Modeling**
- **Climate Change** ٠
- Short- and long-range Forecasting

- Vulnerability Assessment
- **Extreme Weather** ٠
- Machine Learning and AI

WCS Graduate Students



Robert Fritzen PH.D. CANDIDATE Numerical Weather Prediction



Kyle Pittman PH.D. STUDENT Severe Convective Storms



Dominic Cosentino M.S. STUDENT rere storms, Applied Meteorology



Caitlin Roufa PH.D. STUDENT Climate Dynamics, Severe Storms



Skye Leake PH.D. STUDENT Climate Change, Agriculture, Sci. Comm.



Dominique Watson M.S. STUDENT GIS, Forensic Meteorology



Logan Bundy PH.D. STUDENT Applied Climatology, Agriculture



Margo Andrews PH.D. STUDENT Remote Sensing, Severe Storms

Sean Whelan

M.S. STUDENT

Severe Storms, Machine Learning



Hunter Martinez-Buehrer M.S. STUDENT Atmospheric Rivers, Climate Change



Nathan Sonntag M.S. STUDENT Mesoscale Meteorology, Machine Learning



Anna Olsen M.S. STUDENT Applied Climatology, Energy Forecasting



Anya Aponte M.S. STUDENT Mesoscale Meteorology, Climate



Tony Illenden M.S. STUDENT

Extreme Weather, Predictability

Brandon Weart

B.S. STUDENT

Numerical Weather Prediction, Severe Storms





Tyson Stewart M.S. STUDENT Applied Climatology, GIS



Sean Phipps B.S. STUDENT Mesoscale Meteorology

















Dynamical Downscaling

computationally intensive technique that uses relatively coarse climate model output to inform high-resolution weather models that provide long-range (weeks to decades) insight into future weather hazards at regional or local scales







NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY Center for Research Computing and Data

Division of Research and Innovative Partnerships















Northern Illinois Center for Community Sustainability

About

Facility Impacts Areas of Focus Current Research

Partnerships in Peri-urban Transformation Join Us

Contact Us

Richard Mocarski, Ph.D. Vice President for Research and Innovation Partnerships Email: <u>rmocarski@niu.edu</u> Phone: <u>815-753-1768</u>



Northern Illinois Center for Community Sustainability

We know that sustainability and innovation go hand in hand.

By enabling connections and shared projects across disciplines, we commit to create new knowledge, inform policy-making and inspire action related to food systems innovation, water resources and environmental change. By building bridges between researchers, local governments and the private sector, we aim to enable innovation and put the latest research into practice to make a positive difference.

We're ready to harness the untapped potential of our peri-urban location to develop cutting-edge research, build stronger local economies and become a world leader on advancing peri-urban sustainability.





IN DEPTH

N. A. S.V.

Hail chasers plan largest ever field campaign ICECHIP project aims to improve predictions of economically costly hailstorms



CIRCS Workforce Development Plan

- Cohort of NIU and UW-Madison graduate students, postdocs, and faculty
- Graduate-level interdisciplinary course(s) and intercampus exchanges: weather/climate risks and career paths
- CIRCS coffee hours
- Career Fairs/Career Days
- Workshops on Data Science, Project Management, Individual Development
 Plans, etc.
- Undergraduate student engagement: NIU's "Research Rookies", UW-NSF REUs, etc.
- How can industry be involved?









We are ...

- → trailblazers at generating datasets, methods, and new knowledge on how climate change contributes to changes in peril frequency, magnitudes, and spatiotemporal shifts
- → novel at generating methods and understanding of how changing risk commingles with changes in vulnerability to result in a changing disaster landscape
- → skillful at filling the gap left by cat modeling by providing a deeper and more focused understanding of SCS perils
- \rightarrow leaders at generating forecast skill at daily to subseasonal timescales
- → at the forefront of AI and ML applications in atmospheric and disaster science



We have ...

- → access to unique resources (e.g., supercomputing, storage, MC simulation tools) that are not *freely* available to industry
- → the requisite skills to understand scales and their interactions, and can speak languages spanning multiple disciplines
- → an understanding of the industry's knowledge barriers
- → the essential skills to push bounds without hyperbole or meritless promises



Goals over the next 36 hours...

- Showcase initial projects
- Gather Airtable and oral feedback
- Listen to **you**!
 - Pain points
 - Relevancy
 - Project Tweaks
- Better understand level of member support heading into December full phase I NSF proposal. \$

Thank you for joining the conversation!



Please be an active participant!